

**AMBALA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND APPLIED RESEARCH, AMBALA**

**DEPARTMENT OF APPLIED SCIENCES & HUMANITIES**

|                        |                       |                           |                         |
|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Subject</b>         | <b>Mathematics-II</b> | <b>Semester</b>           | <b>: 2<sup>nd</sup></b> |
| <b>Subject Code</b>    | <b>: B24-BSC-108</b>  | <b>Lecture per Week</b>   | <b>: 3</b>              |
| <b>Theory Marks</b>    | <b>: 70</b>           | <b>Tutorials per Week</b> | <b>: 1</b>              |
| <b>Sessional Marks</b> | <b>: 30</b>           | <b>Practical</b>          | <b>: 0</b>              |

**Syllabus**

B24-BSC-108

**Mathematics-II**

| <b>Lecture</b> | <b>Tutorial</b> | <b>Practical</b> | <b>Theory</b> | <b>Sessional</b> | <b>Total</b> | <b>Time</b> |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 3              | 1               | 0                | 70            | 30               | 100          | 3Hrs.       |

Purpose **This course aims to provide prospective engineers with a comprehensive understanding of matrix operations, ordinary differential equations, and complex variables, enabling them to proficiently apply advanced mathematical concepts and tools to address complex problems.**

**Course Outcomes**

- CO1 To develop the essential tool of matrices and linear algebra in a comprehensive manner.
- CO2 To introduce effective mathematical tools for the solutions of differential equations that model physical processes.
- CO3 To acquaint the student with vector calculus to solve advance engineering problems.
- CO4 Acquaint the students with the formation and solutions for multivariable differential equations and basics of Curve fitting for fitting of data originated from real world problems.

**UNIT-I**

**Matrices:** Rank of a matrix, elementary transformations, elementary matrices, Gauss Jordan method to find inverse using elementary transformations, normal form of a matrix, linear dependence and independence of vectors, consistency of linear system of equations, linear and orthogonal transformations, Eigen values and Eigenvectors, properties of eigenvalues, Cayley – Hamilton theorem and its applications.

**UNIT-II**

**First order ordinary differential equations:** Exact, linear and Bernoulli's equations, Euler's equations,

Equations not of first degree: equations solvable for p, equations solvable for y, equations solvable for x.

**Ordinary differential equations of higher orders:**

Second order linear differential equations with constant coefficients, method of variation of parameters, Cauchy and Legendre's linear differential equations.

**UNIT-III**

**Vector Calculus-Differentiation:** Introduction, Scalar and Vector point functions, Gradient, divergence & Curl and their properties, Directional derivative.

**Vector Calculus-Integration:** Line integrals, surface integrals, volume integrals, Theorems of Green, Gauss and Stokes (without proof).

**UNIT-IV**

**Partial Differential Equations:** Formation of Partial Differential Equations, Solution to homogenous linear partial differential equations (with constant coefficients) by complimentary function and particular integral method.

**Curve fitting by the method of least squares:** Introduction, Fitting of a straight line, fitting of second degree curve, fitting of a polynomial of degree m, fitting of a geometric or power curve of the form  $y = ab^x$ , fitting of an exponential curve of the form  $y = ab^x$

**Suggested Books:**

1. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.
  2. Erwin kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
  3. Erwin kreyszig and Sanjeev Ahuja, Applied Mathematics- II, Wiley India Publication, 2015.
  4. W. E. Boyce and R. C. DiPrima, Elementary Differential Equations and Boundary Value Problems, 9th Edn., Wiley India, 2009.
  5. D. Poole, Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction, 2nd Edition, Brooks/Cole, 2005.
  6. S. L. Ross, Differential Equations, 3rd Ed., Wiley India, 1984.
  7. E. A. Coddington, An Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations, Prentice Hall India, 1995.
  8. E. L. Ince, Ordinary Differential Equations, Dover Publications, 1958.
  9. J. W. Brown and R. V. Churchill, Complex Variables and Applications, 7th Ed., Mc-Graw Hill, 2004.
  10. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2008.
  11. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 36th Edition, 2010.
  12. S. J. Farlow, Partial Differential Equations for Scientists and Engineers, Dover Publications, 1993.
- AICTE Model Curriculum in Mathematics.
13. R. Haberman, Elementary Applied Partial Differential equations with Fourier Series and Boundary Value Problem, 4th Ed., Prentice Hall, 1998.
  14. Ian Sneddon, Elements of Partial Differential Equations, McGraw Hill, 1964.
  15. Manish Goyal and N.P. Bali, Transforms and Partial Differential Equations, University Science Press, Second Edition, 2010.

**Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.**

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**ACADEMIC CALENDER**

| <b>Week</b>     | <b>Theory</b>      |   |
|-----------------|--------------------|---|
|                 | <b>Lecture Day</b> | <b>Topic(including assignment /test)</b>                              |
| 1 <sup>st</sup> | 1 <sup>st</sup>    | Rank of Matrix  |
|                 | 2 <sup>nd</sup>    | Elementary transformation & Matrices                                  |
|                 | 3 <sup>rd</sup>    | Gauss Jordon method to find inverse using elementary transformations  |
|                 | 4 <sup>th</sup>    | Normal Form   |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 5 <sup>th</sup>    | Finding P,Q such as PAQ=Normal function                               |
|                 | 6 <sup>th</sup>    | Consistently & Solution of Linear Simutteneous Equation (Rank Method) |
|                 | 7 <sup>th</sup>    | Linearty dependent and Independent Vectors and Orthogonality.         |
|                 | 8 <sup>th</sup>    | Eigen Values  |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 9 <sup>th</sup>    | Characteristic equation   |
|                 | 10 <sup>th</sup>   | Eigen Vectors & Properties of Eigen Values                            |
|                 | 11 <sup>th</sup>   | Eigen Vectors & Properties of Eigen Values                            |
|                 | 12 <sup>th</sup>   | Cayley Hamilton Theorem & Its applications.                           |
| 4 <sup>th</sup> | 13 <sup>th</sup>   | Cayley Hamilton Theorem & Its applications.                           |
|                 | 14 <sup>th</sup>   | Test  |
|                 | 15 <sup>th</sup>   | Exact differential equation   |
|                 | 16 <sup>th</sup>   | Linear and Bernouli's Equations                                       |
| 5 <sup>th</sup> | 17 <sup>th</sup>   | Euler's equations   |
|                 | 18 <sup>th</sup>   | Equation solvable for p & y   |
|                 | 19 <sup>th</sup>   | Equation solvable for x   |

|                  |                  |   |
|------------------|------------------|---|
|                  | 20 <sup>th</sup> | Clairaut's type differential equations of higher orders   |
| 6 <sup>th</sup>  | 21 <sup>st</sup> | Second order linear differential equations with constt. coefficients  |
|                  | 22 <sup>nd</sup> | Method of variation of parameters, Cauchy linear differential equations   |
|                  | 23 <sup>rd</sup> | Legendre's linear differential equations  |
|                  | 24 <sup>th</sup> | Test  |
| 7 <sup>th</sup>  | 25 <sup>th</sup> | Introduction of vectors & scalars   |
|                  | 26 <sup>th</sup> | Scalar and vector point functions   |
|                  | 27 <sup>th</sup> | Divergence of a vector field  |
|                  | 28 <sup>th</sup> | Curl of a vector field  |
| 8 <sup>th</sup>  | 29 <sup>th</sup> | Directional derivative  |
|                  | 30 <sup>th</sup> | line integrals  |
|                  | 31 <sup>st</sup> | Volume integral   |
|                  | 32 <sup>nd</sup> | Surface integral,   |
| 9 <sup>th</sup>  | 33 <sup>rd</sup> | Green's theorem   |
|                  | 34 <sup>th</sup> | Gauss Divergence Theorem  |
|                  | 35 <sup>th</sup> | Stoke's Theorem   |
|                  | 36 <sup>th</sup> | Test  |
| 10 <sup>th</sup> | 37 <sup>th</sup> | Formation of Partial Differential Equations   |
|                  | 38 <sup>th</sup> | Formation of Partial Differential Equations   |
|                  | 39 <sup>th</sup> | Solution to homogenous linear partial differential equations (with constant coefficients) by complimentary function and particular integral method. |
|                  | 40 <sup>th</sup> | Solution to homogenous linear partial differential equations (with constant coefficients) by complimentary function and particular integral method. |
| 11 <sup>th</sup> | 41 <sup>st</sup> | Solution to homogenous linear partial differential equations (with constant coefficients) by complimentary function and particular integral method. |
|                  | 42 <sup>nd</sup> | Fitting of a straight line  |
|                  | 43 <sup>rd</sup> | fitting of second degree curve  |
|                  | 44 <sup>th</sup> | fitting of a polynomial of degree m   |
| 12 <sup>th</sup> | 45 <sup>th</sup> | fitting of a geometric or power curve of the form $y = ab^x$  |
|                  | 46 <sup>th</sup> | fitting of a geometric or power curve of the form $y = ab^x$  |
|                  | 47 <sup>th</sup> | fitting of an exponential curve of the form $y = ab^x$  |
|                  | 48 <sup>th</sup> | fitting of an exponential curve of the form $y = ab^x$  |
| 13 <sup>th</sup> | 49 <sup>th</sup> | Revision  |
|                  | 50 <sup>th</sup> | Revision  |
|                  | 51 <sup>th</sup> | Revision  |
|                  | 52 <sup>th</sup> | Test  |

